

Board Resolution on Non-toxic Ammunition in Montana

Whereas lead ammunition is a well-documented environmental pollutant that causes health impacts including nervous system damage, paralysis, and death to humans and a variety of wildlife, often in large numbers;

Whereas non-toxic ammunition is available, effective and provides an environmentally friendly alternative to lead for sport hunting and shooting;

Whereas people can ingest lead when eating animals killed with lead ammunition;

Whereas lead ammunition is a pollution source that negatively and significantly impacts wildlife and water quality;

Whereas large numbers of migratory birds, especially waterfowl, have died from lead poisoning;

Whereas the California condor, an endangered species, bald and golden eagles, and other raptors have experienced lead poisoning by eating animals, which were killed with lead ammunition;

Whereas federal wildlife agencies have authority to regulate hunting ammunition;

Whereas non-toxic shotgun ammunition is required for migratory bird hunting and on many federal and state wildlife areas; and

Whereas hunters generally accept non-toxic ammunition; now, therefore, be it resolved that the Montana Wildlife Federation (MWF):

- 1. Will continue to advocate for expanded and widespread use of nontoxic ammunition for hunting.
- 2. Will increase its outreach and education on the negative impacts of lead on wildlife and promote the use of nontoxic ammunition in all its programs.
- 3. Urges the State of Montana to expand non-toxic ammunition education based on science and facts through a fair and open public process.

Moved: Skip Kowalski Second: Tom Puchlerz Passed 14 for and 0 against

April 15, 2023, at the 87th Annual Meeting of the Montana Wildlife Federation